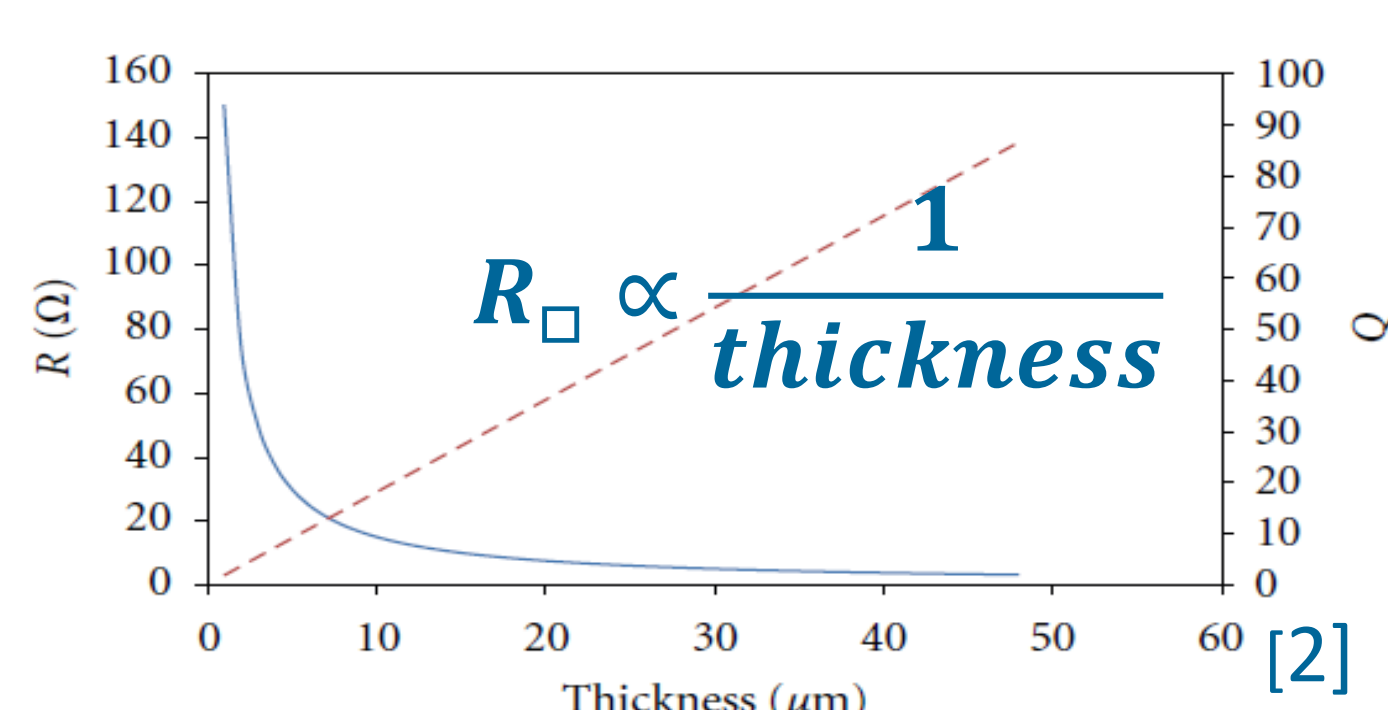
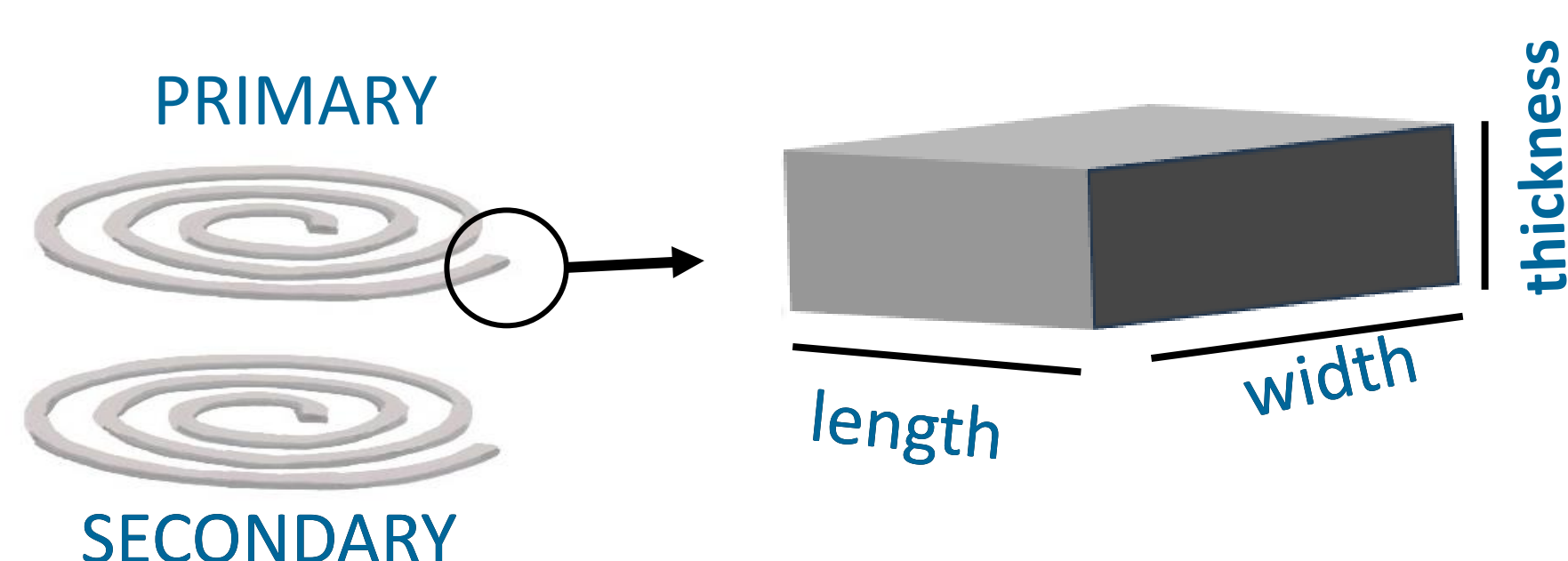


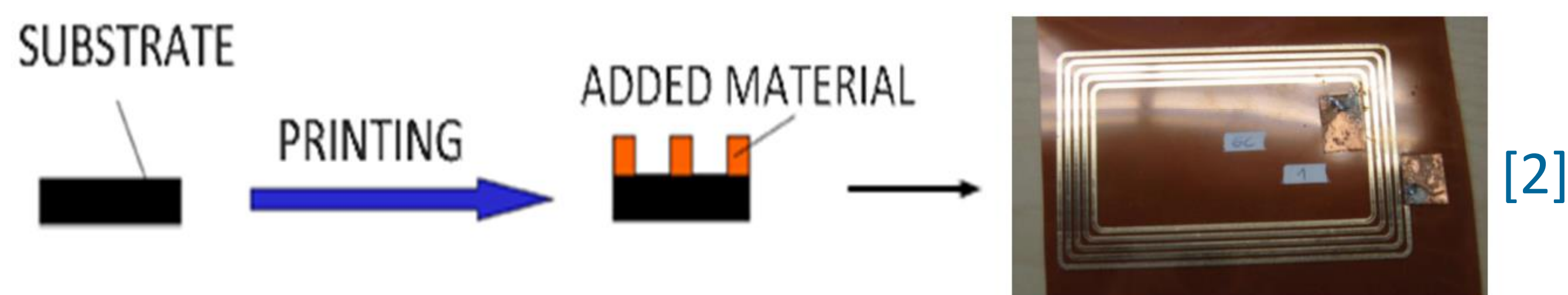
Abstract

The electrical performance of additive manufactured devices (known also as 3D printed devices) are increasing, whereas they are characterized by other types of interesting performances [1]. Inkjet printing manufacturing of electronic components with micrometric sizes with innovative tools is investigated.

Project aims



INNOVATIVE PRINTED INDUCTOR



> PRINTED INDUCTORS REQUIREMENTS

- $w_{Track} = 80 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$
- $d_{Between tracks} = 15 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$
- $R_{\square} = 5 \text{ m}\Omega/\square$
- $L = 40 \text{ nH}$
- $Q = 10$

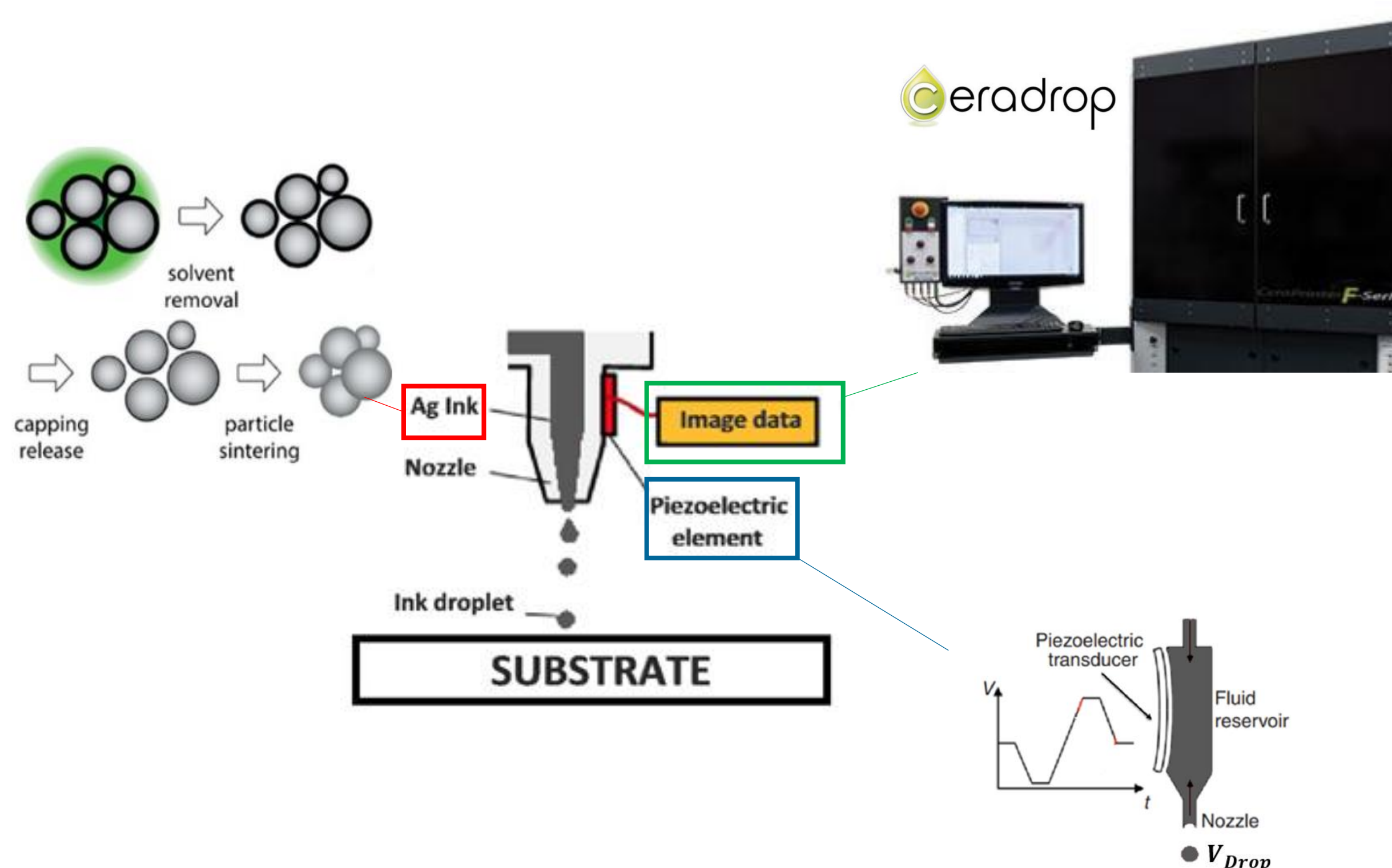
> THICKNESS INCREASE

Lower R_{\square} by increasing thickness with simple more layers deposition

D.O.D. methodology

> IMPLEMENTED INKJET PRINTING

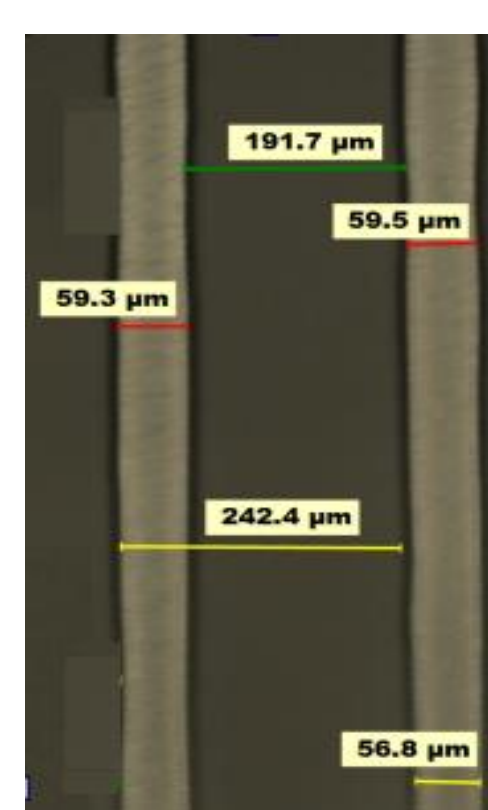
Piezoelectric Drop on Demand printing with cartridges filled with silver nanoparticles ink and controlled by Ceraprinter F-series



> MATERIALS FEATURES

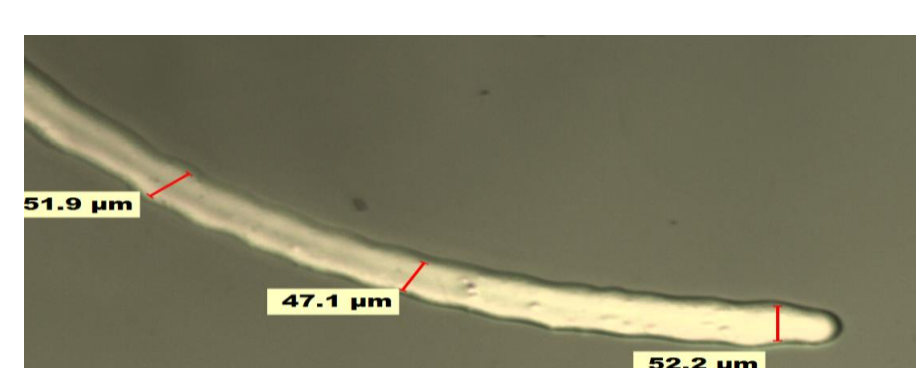
- $\sigma_{Ag\ Inks} \cong 0.4 \times \sigma_{Bulk\ silver}$
- $D_{Ejected\ drop} \cong 22\ \mu m$

First outcomes



✓ $w < w_{target}$

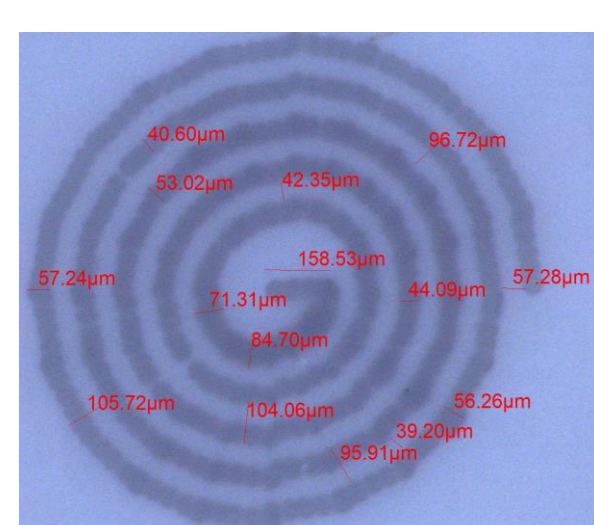
- ✓ Low width variability ($\sigma_w \cong 16 \mu\text{m}$)



- ✓ Success independently from track orientation

R_{sheet_min} : 0.36 Ω/\square^*
 w_{min} : 43 μm
 A_{max} : 111 μm^2
 t_{max} : 1.07 μm

PIGMENT ON HP PAPER


$$d_{\text{BetweenTurns}} = 0.065 \text{ mm}$$

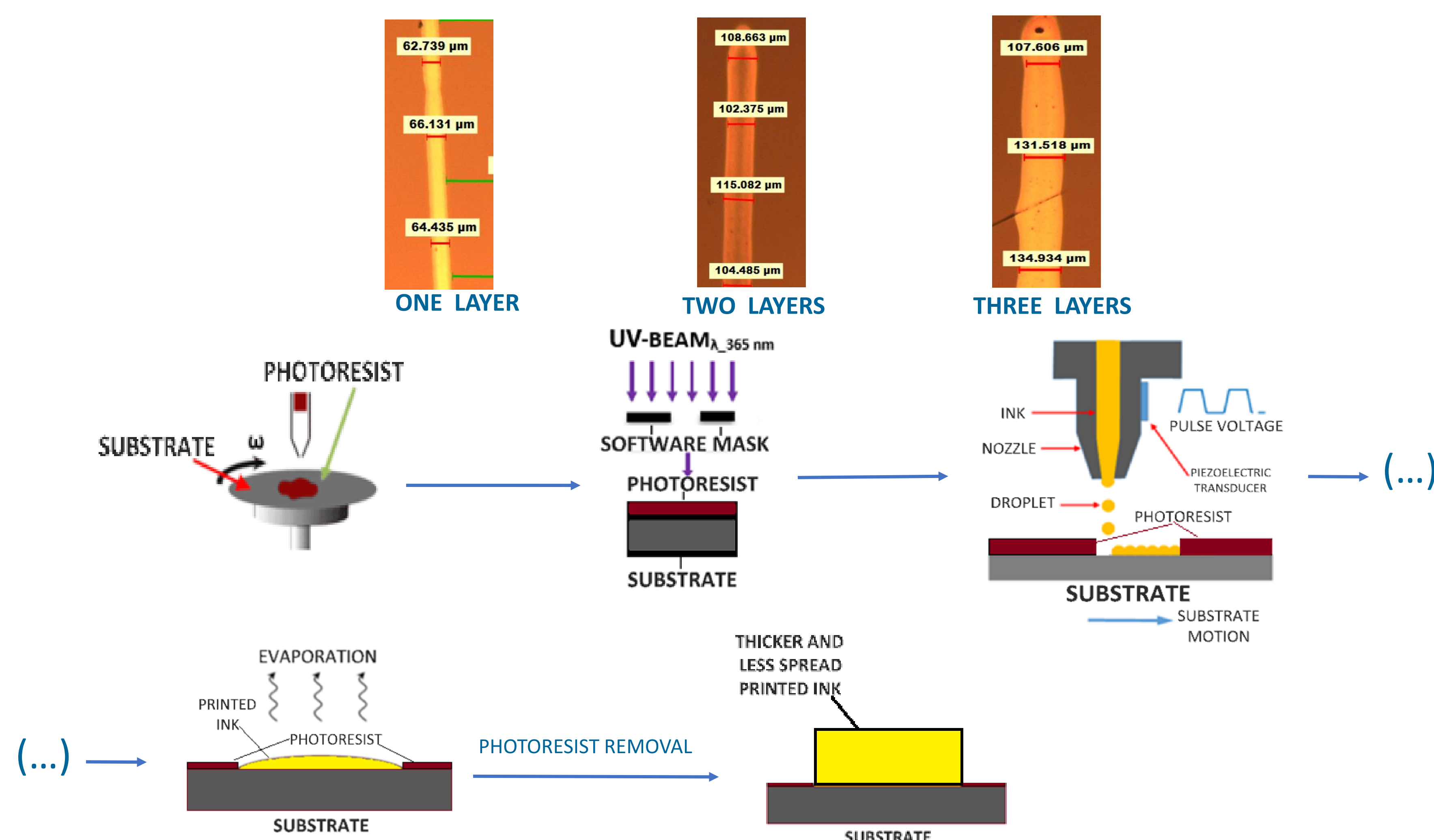
PRINTER
PERFORMANCES
RELIABLE EVEN FOR
CURVE PATH AND
MORE LAYERS

Future developments

New inks and cartridge to be tried, printing paradigm to be enhanced

- $\sigma_{New\ Ag\ Inks} \cong 0.43 \times \sigma_{Bulk\ silver}$
- $D_{Ejected\ drop\ New\ cartridge} \cong 8.78\ \mu m$

To print inside grooved masks to decrease spreading upon consecutive depositions and to increase thickness.



Electromagnetic simulations to relate dimensional variations to electromagnetic frequency behavior



References

[1] Alejandro H.Espera Jt. et al., 3D-printing and advanced manufacturing for electronics, Progress in Additive Manufacturing 4, 245-267, (2019)

[2] L. Ortego et al., Inkjet-printed planar coil antenna analysis for NFC Technology applications, *International Journal of Antennas and Propagation*, Article ID 486565, (2012)

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